PROOF OF FORMULA 4.261.12

$$\int_0^1 \frac{x^n \ln^2 x}{1 - x} \, dx = 2 \sum_{k=n}^\infty \frac{1}{(k+1)^3} = 2 \left(\zeta(3) - \sum_{k=1}^n \frac{1}{k^3} \right)$$

Let $x = e^{-t}$ to obtain

$$\int_0^1 \frac{x^n \ln^2 x}{1-x} dx = \int_0^\infty \frac{t^2 e^{-(n+1)t} dt}{1-e^{-t}}.$$

The result now follows from formula 3.411.14.