

PROBLEM SET 2  
due February 5, 2018

Solve at least three problems:

1. Show that if  $A, B$  are nilpotent ideals of  $R$  then so is their sum  $A + B$ .
2. Show that if  $R$  is a ring then  $J(R)$  contains every nil left ideal.
3. Let  $R$  be a  $J$ -semisimple domain (that is  $J(R) = 0$  and there are no zero divisors). Let  $a \in Z(R) \setminus 0$ . Conclude that the maximal left modules not containing  $a$  have a trivial intersection.
4. Assume  $I_1, I_2, \dots, I_n$  are ideals of  $R$  such that  $R/I_i$  are all semisimple. Show that  $R/\cap I_i$  is also semisimple. (Hint: One can assume that they are all maximal and distinct).
5. Give a counterexample to the above claim if there are infinitely many ideals.
6. Is it true that the minimal left ideals of  $M_n(R)$  are of the form  $M_n(I)$ , where  $I$  is a minimal left ideal?
7. We know that  $R$  is a ring with exactly 7 non-trivial left ideals. Show that one of them is two-sided.
8. Are there non-trivial units of  $\mathbb{Z}C_7$ , where  $C_7$  is the cyclic group of order 7? (The trivial units of a group ring  $\mathbb{Z}G$  are of the form  $\pm g$  with  $g \in G$ ).