

# PROBLEM SET 4

due December 4, 2018

Notation and conventions:

We assume that varieties are irreducible.

1. Determine the singular points on the Steiner surface in  $\mathbb{P}^3$  with equation

$$x_1^2x_2^2 + x_0^2x_2^2 + x_0^2x_1^2 - x_0x_1x_2x_3 = 0.$$

2. Show that the product of smooth quasi projective varieties is smooth. (Hint: Use the Segre embedding to reduce to the affine case).
3. Show that a finite map between affine varieties is surjective. (Hint: You probably will need to use Nakayama's Lemma at some point).
4. Find the normalization of the plane curve defined by  $x^2 + x^3 = y^2$ .
5. Let  $S \subseteq \mathbb{P}^3$  be a smooth cubic surface and let  $L_1$  and  $L_2$  be two disjoint lines on  $S$ . Given a point  $P \in \mathbb{P}^3 \setminus (L_1 \cup L_2)$  check that there is a unique line in  $\mathbb{P}^3$ , passing through  $P$  and intersecting  $L_1$  and  $L_2$ . Denote by  $P_1$  and  $P_2$  for the intersection points. Explain that  $P \mapsto (P_1, P_2)$  defines a rational map  $S \rightarrow L_1 \times L_2$ . (One can also show that there is a rational map  $L_1 \times L_2 \rightarrow S$  making  $S$  is birational to  $\mathbb{P}^1 \times \mathbb{P}^1$ ).