

PROOF OF FORMULA 4.254.1

$$\int_0^1 \frac{x^{p-1} \ln x}{1-x^q} dx = -\frac{1}{q^2} \psi' \left(\frac{p}{q} \right)$$

The change of variable $t = x^q$ gives

$$\int_0^1 \frac{x^{p-1} \ln x}{1-x^q} dx = \frac{1}{q^2} \int_0^1 \frac{t^{p/q-1} \ln t}{1-t} dt.$$

The result now follows from the formula

$$\int_0^1 \frac{x^{a-1} \ln x}{1-x} dx = -\psi'(a)$$

established in the proof of entry 4.252.3.